



OFFICE OF  
**RIVER PROTECTION**  
United States Department of Energy

# Agency Update

# Hanford Advisory Board

**Kevin Smith, Manager**

Presented by: U.S. Department of Energy – Office of River Protection

**March 1, 2017**





## Mission

To safeguard the nuclear waste stored in Hanford's 177 underground tanks, and to manage the waste safely and responsibly until it can be treated in the Waste Treatment and Immobilization Plant for final disposition.

## Vision

To be a high-performing, innovative organization that is safety-conscious and employee-focused, and committed to achieving our mission with environmental and fiscal responsibility.





## Office of River Protection (ORP)

ORP is responsible for planning, integrating, and managing the River Protection Program executed by contractors performing work under ORP management. ORP has ~225 employees, both federal and contractor.

## Washington River Protection Solutions (WRPS)

WRPS is the prime contractor responsible for safely managing and operating the Tank Farms. WRPS has 2,094 employees\*.

## Bechtel National, Inc. (BNI)

BNI is responsible for the engineering, construction, startup and commissioning of the Waste Treatment and Immobilization Plant. BNI has 3,044 employees\*.

## Wastren Advantage, Inc. (WAI)

WAI is the prime contractor responsible for managing the 222-S Laboratory. WAI has 56 employees.\*



\*As of September 30, 2016







## *The Tank Farms* A 200 Area Aerial Overview

200 West Area

200 East Area

Effluent Treatment  
Facility Ponds

Waste Treatment and  
Immobilization Plant

- Single-Shell Tank Farm
- Double-Shell Tank Farm

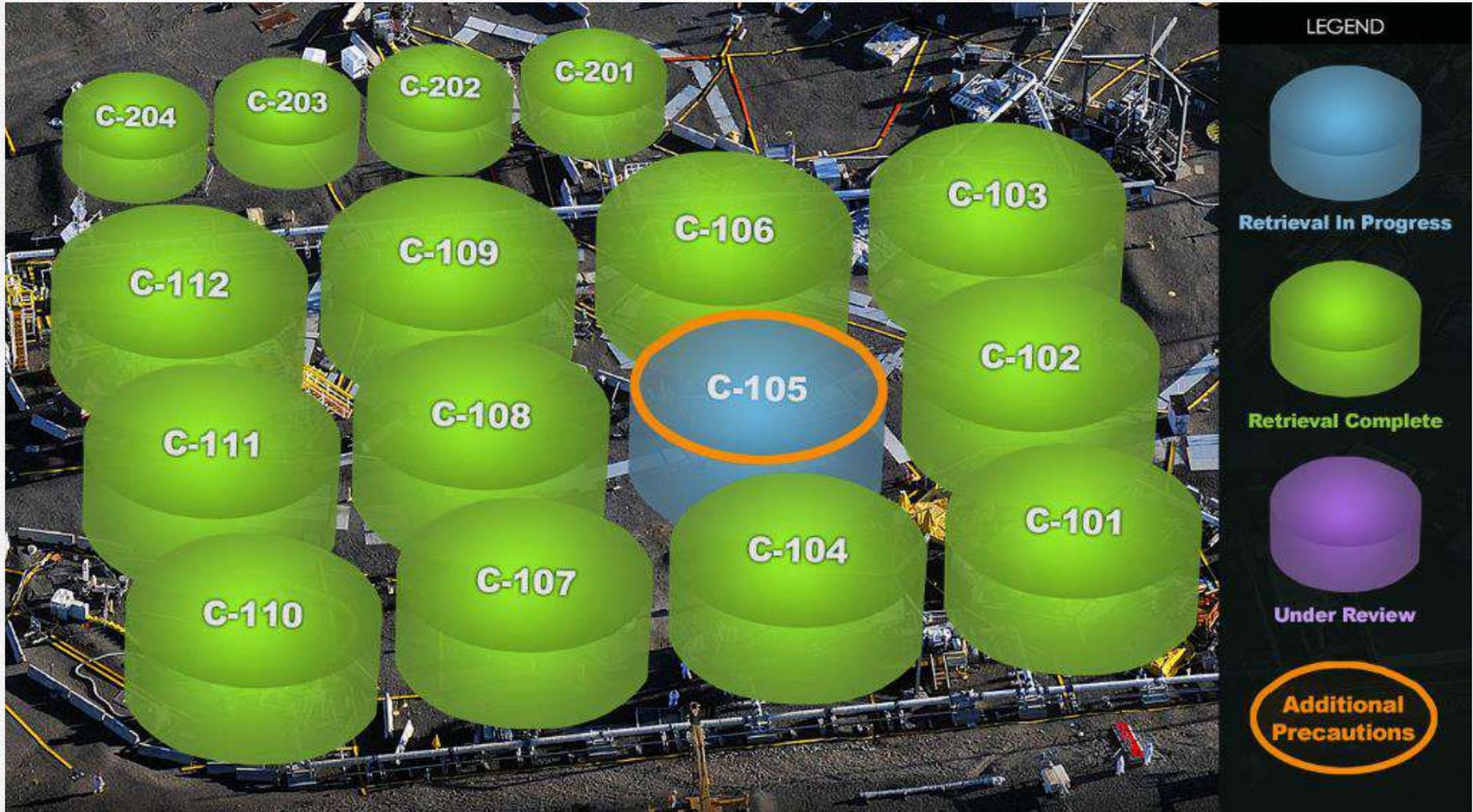




# Tank Farms Update



# C Farm Retrieval Status





## AX infrastructure

- Installed and cold tested two 3000 cfm exhausters and their support systems in AX farm
- Installed the air/water service building that will support retrievals in A/AX (A-285)

## AX-102/AX-104

- Completed 6 of 8 pit cleaning and

equipment removals

- Performed demolition of four buildings that needed to be removed to support equipment installations

## A Farm

- Completed exhauster system and skid design
- Installed new ingress/egress trailers





- More than 5.5 million gallons of waste treated by the Effluent Treatment Facility since restart last May
- Next Evaporator campaigns planned for June 2017 timeframe



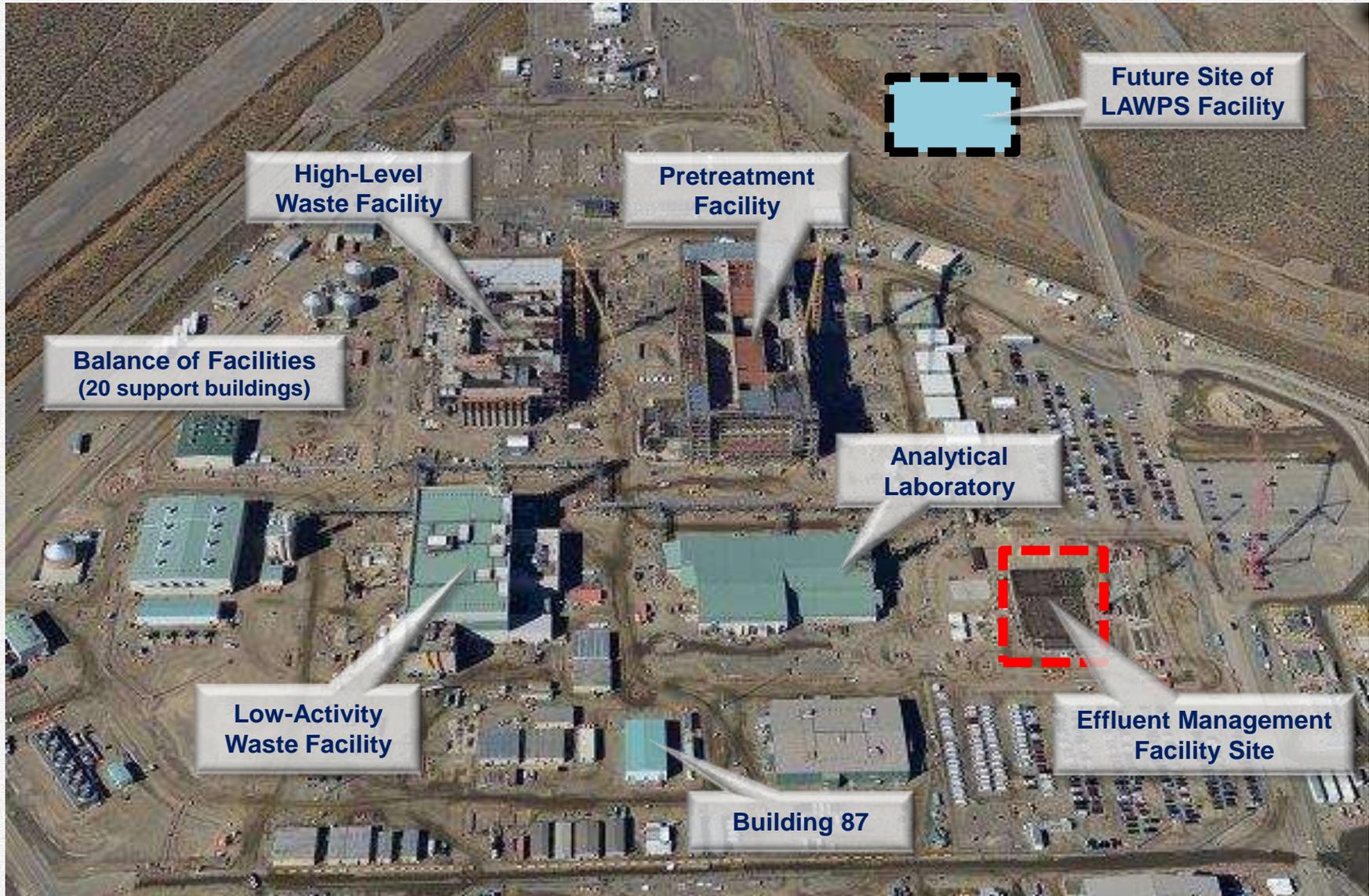
Since 1995, the Effluent Treatment Facility has treated water contaminated with low levels of radioactive and chemical waste primarily from the 242-A Evaporator (top left), groundwater treatment systems, waste disposal operations and Hanford's K Basins. In Fiscal Year 2016, the facility processed 4 million gallons of waste water.



# Waste Treatment & Immobilization Plant



# Waste Treatment and Immobilization Plant (WTP)





# Vit Plant Receives 25-Ton Crane for HLW Melter Cave



The crane will be installed in HLW melter cave two where its 25-ton lifting capacity will be used to help move support equipment during installation and maintenance of the 90-ton melter.





# Special topics selected for Hanford Advisory Board



February 2017

~98% of waste removed  
(over 725,000 total gallons)

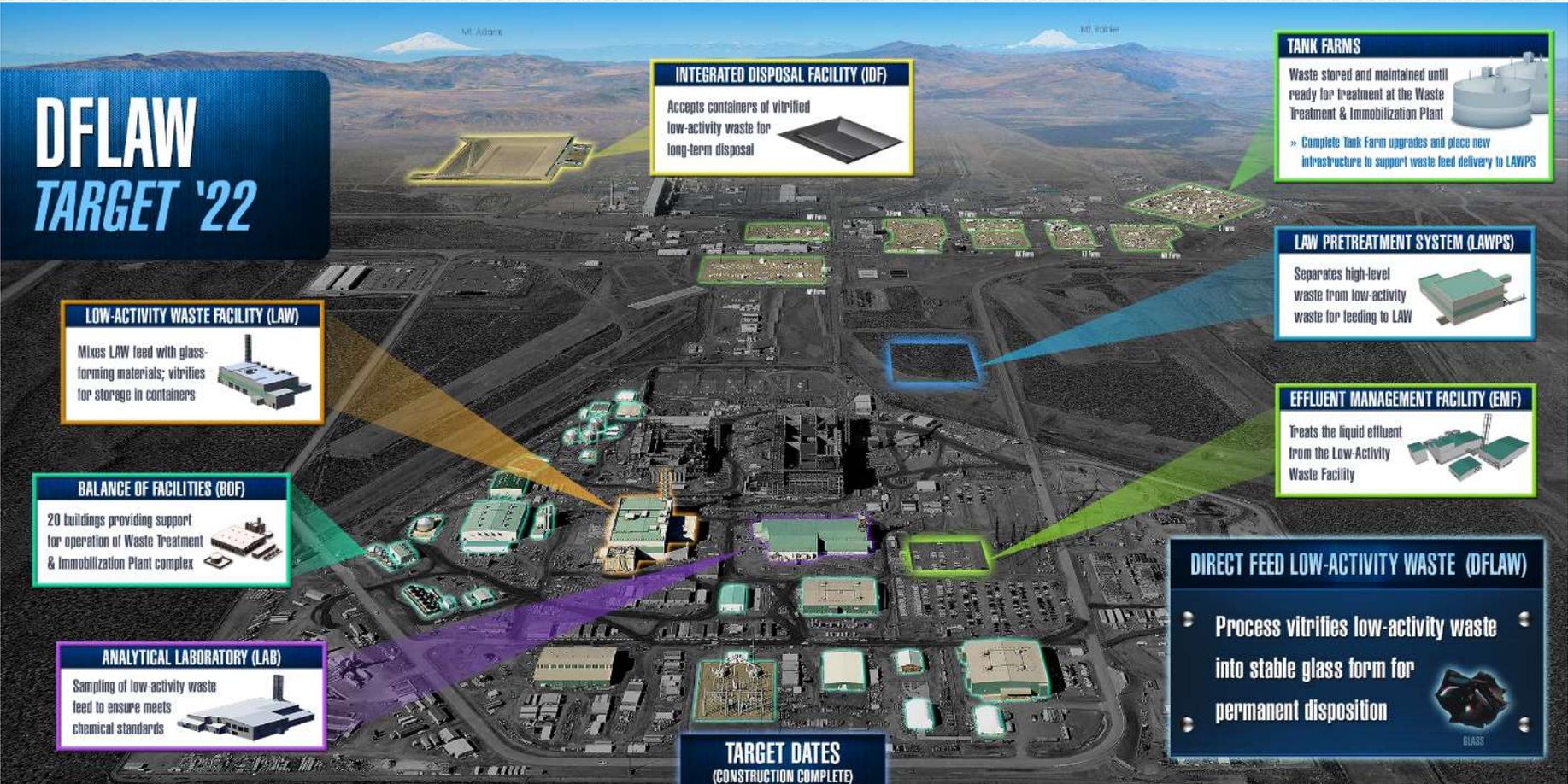
- 587,000 gallons of supernate
- 138,000 gallons of sludge

**Estimated 19,000 gallons remaining**





## DFLAW TARGET '22

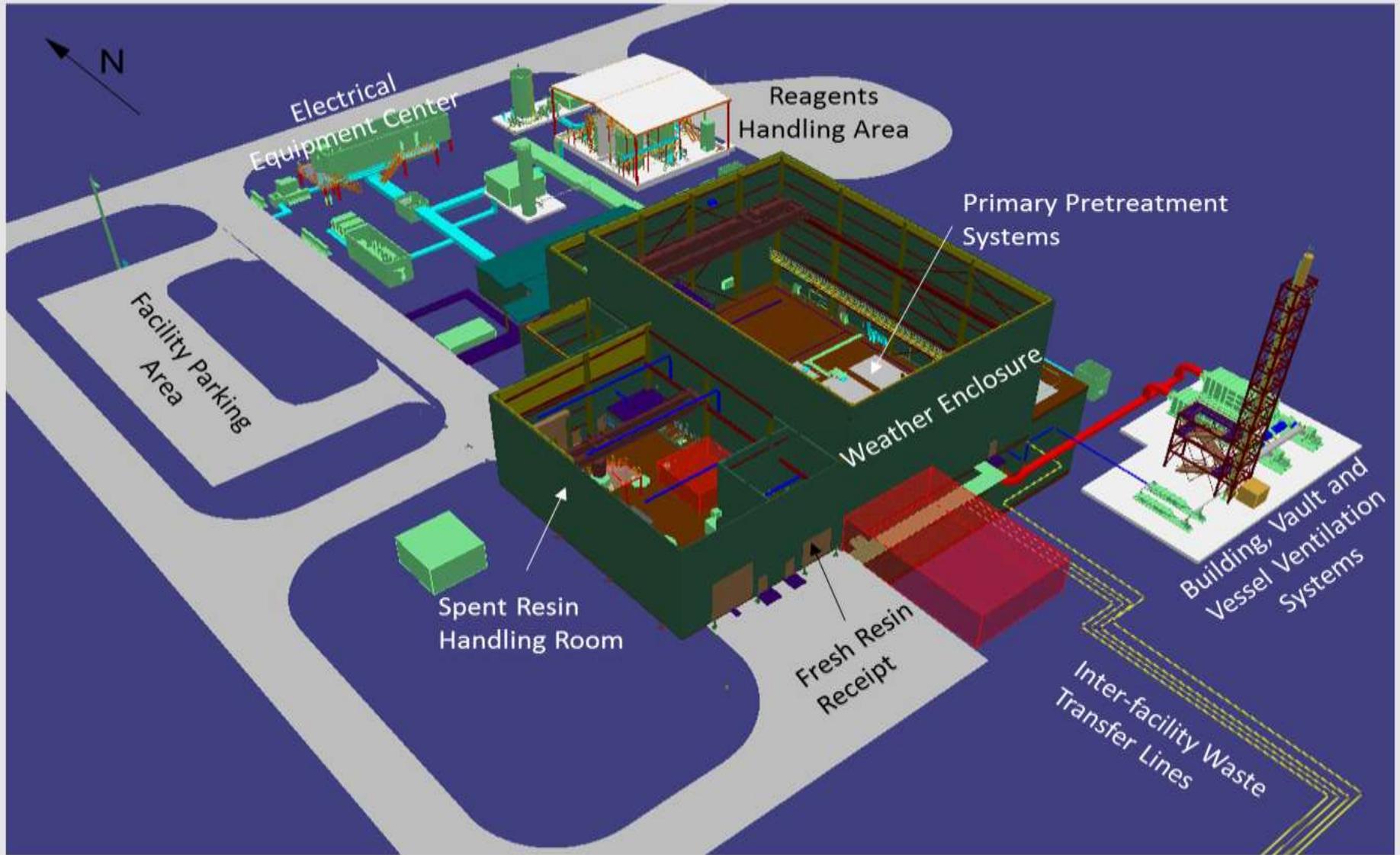


**TARGET DATES**  
(CONSTRUCTION COMPLETE)

2006	2012	2018	2018	2019	2021	2022	2022
INTEGRATED DISPOSAL FACILITY	ANALYTICAL LABORATORY	BALANCE OF FACILITIES	LOW-ACTIVITY WASTE FACILITY	EFFLUENT MANAGEMENT FACILITY	LOW-ACTIVITY WASTE PRETREATMENT SYSTEM	DFLAW	LAW CONTAINERS

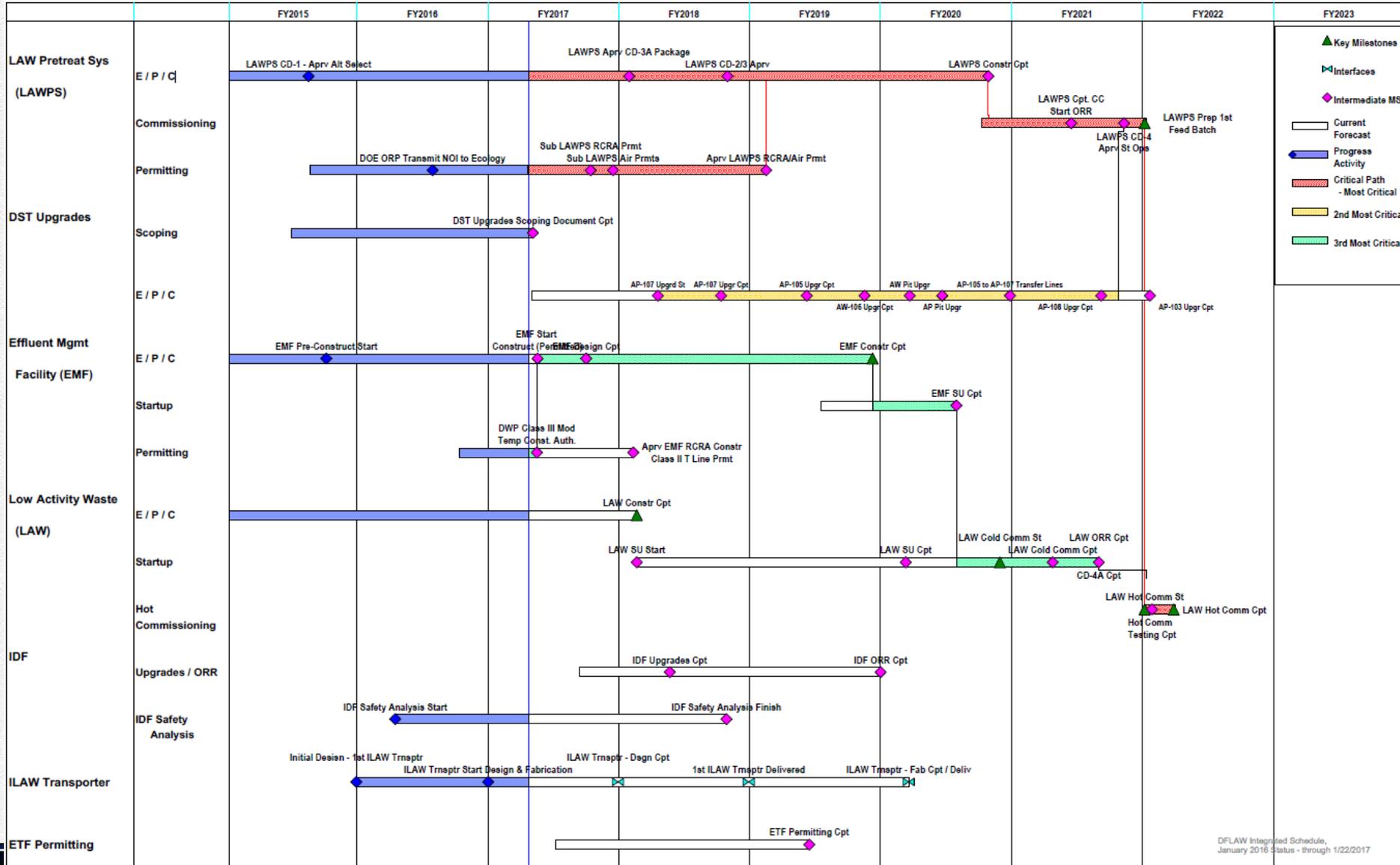
This graphic display is not to scale







# DFLAW Critical Path Schedule



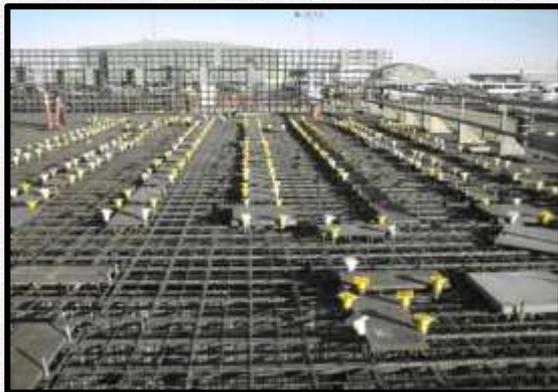
DFLAW Integrated Schedule, January 2016 Status - through 1/22/2017





- The DFLAW Program critical path flows through the LAWPS Project and the preparation of the LAWPS RCRA TSD Permit application (dependent upon input from preliminary design data), followed by the approval of the Permit. This will allow the project to commence construction.
- Upon completion of construction, the LAWPS Project critical path flows through commencement of Start-up and Operational Acceptance Testing, followed by a Management Self-Assessment leading into the Operational Readiness Review (ORR). Following the ORR, LAWPS will prepare the first radioactive waste feed to support commencement of LAW Facility Hot Commissioning Testing.
- The critical path to the completion of LAW Hot Commissioning is currently showing 14 days positive float to complete on January 15, 2022.







# HANFORD

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## VIT PLANT

**2016**

*Accomplishments*

[https://youtu.be/qwTwi\\_olc-Y](https://youtu.be/qwTwi_olc-Y)





## T1 Hydrogen Gas Events in Vessels

- Risk of combustion in the headspace of high-solids vessels due to hydrogen accumulation
- Resolved with approval of revised hydrogen safety control strategy consisting of both preventive and mitigative safety and process controls

## T2 Criticality in Pulse-Jet Mixer (PJM) Vessels

- Dense fissile particles could settle on the bottom of WTP vessels with sufficient mass and geometry such that a criticality event is credible
- Issue resolved via calculations, engineering and chemistry studies, criticality safety evaluations, and integrated process controls

## T3 Hydrogen in Piping and Ancillary Vessels

- Flammable gases generated by waste treated in WTP could accumulate in process piping and cause deflagration event
- Resolved by updating WTP safety basis, basis of design, and process piping design criteria to prevent or control potential hydrogen explosions

## T4 PJM Vessel Mixing and Control

- Concern with adequacy of PJM mixing and control system
- Complete testing of standard high solids vessel prototype

## T5 Erosion/Corrosion in Piping and Vessels

- Uncertainties exist in waste feed characteristics and ability to meet 40-year service life
- Confirm erosion/corrosion design basis, including margin, through testing and analysis

## T6 Design Redundancy/ In Service Inspection

- Perform failure modes, effects, and criticality analysis
- Complete conceptual design of Planning Areas 2, 3, and 4

## T7 Black Cell Vessel/ Equipment Structural Integrity

- Seismic ground motion criteria for Waste Treatment and Immobilization Plant changed around 2005
- Complete structural analysis of standard vessel and strategy for structural upgrades to installed vessels

## T8 Facility Ventilation/Process Off-Gas Treatment

- Multiple technical challenges associated with ventilation system, including HEPA filters
- Complete engineering/nuclear safety assessments to ensure ventilation meets requirements

 Resolved

 Testing underway

 Ongoing





## Pulse jet mixer control tests underway; testing completion expected end of 2017



An overhead view of the 16-foot-diameter by 35-foot-tall vessel shows the platform and all test equipment installed.





(\$ in Thousands)

PBS	Project Baseline Summary (PBS) Title	Fiscal Year (FY) 2016 Omnibus Enacted	FY 2016 Costs	FY 2016 Carryover	FY 2017 President's Budget	FY 2017 CR Appropriation through Apr 28
ORP-0014	Radioactive Liquid Tank Waste Stabilization and Disposition	\$649	\$637	\$49	\$721	\$365
ORP-0014	15-D-409, Low Activity Waste Pretreatment System	\$75	\$39	\$51	\$73	\$43
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>Radioactive Liquid Tank Waste Stabilization and Disposition</b>	<b>\$724</b>	<b>\$677</b>	<b>\$101</b>	<b>\$794</b>	<b>\$408</b>
ORP-0060	WTP – Subprojects A-D	\$ 595	\$624	\$141	\$593	\$341
ORP-0060	WTP – Subproject E	\$ 95	\$117	\$76	\$97	\$54
<b>Subtotal</b>	<b>Major construction – Waste Treatment and Immobilization Plant (WTP)</b>	<b>\$ 690</b>	<b>\$741</b>	<b>\$218</b>	<b>\$690</b>	<b>\$395</b>
ORP-0070	WTP Commissioning	\$ 0	\$0	\$0	\$3	\$0
ORP-0202	General Plant Project (GPP)	\$ 0	\$0	\$0	\$12	\$0
<b>Total – ORP</b>	<b>Office of River Protection Funding Summary</b>	<b>\$1,414</b>	<b>\$1,419</b>	<b>\$319</b>	<b>\$1,499</b>	<b>\$804</b>



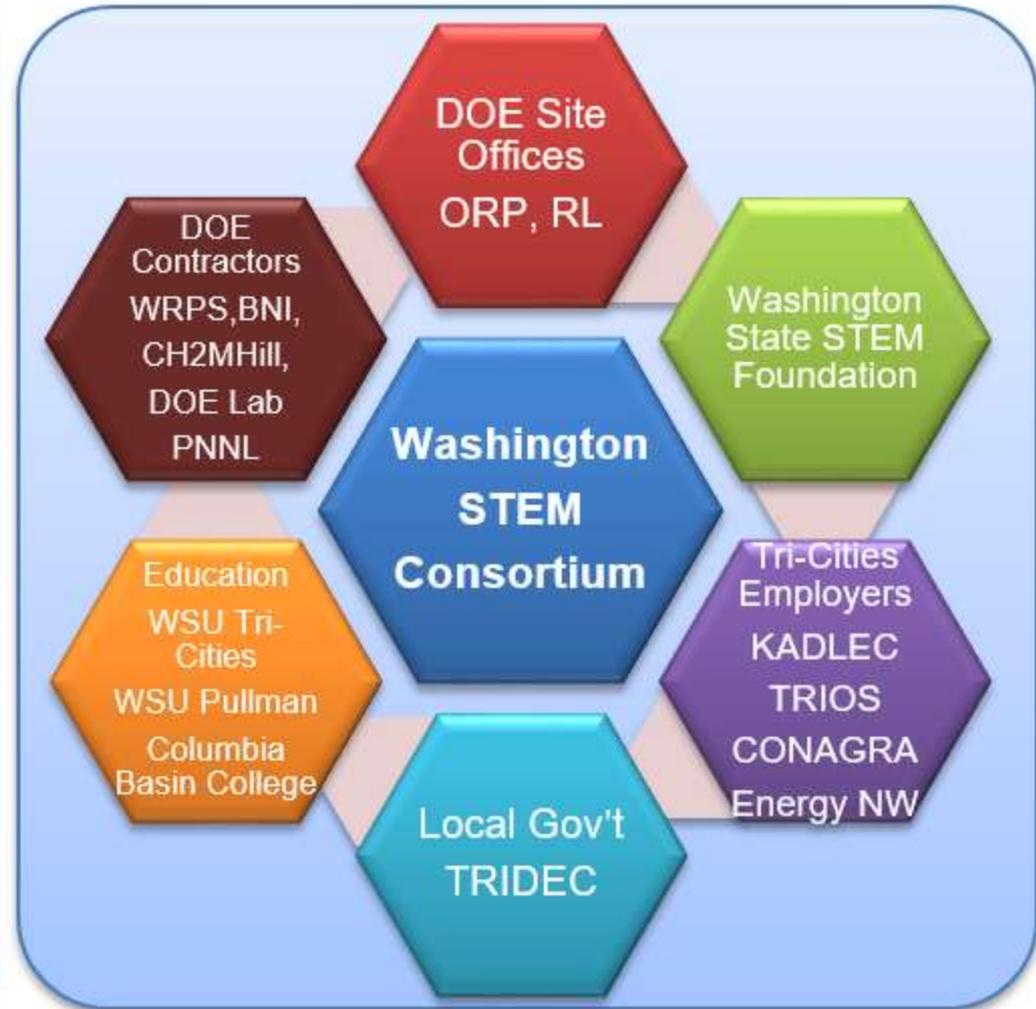


Washington River Protection Solutions received the 2017 Campbell Innovation Challenge award for developing a physiological monitoring program that has eliminated heat stress cases the past two years at the tank farms.





- DOE is focused on educating and inspiring future generations about meaningful careers in Science, Technology, Engineering and Mathematics (STEM) careers in DOE's Hanford workforce.
- Outreach activities include:
  - Mission briefings and site tours for university faculty and students
  - Engineering Case Study as capstone project for students
  - DOE Lecture Series with universities
  - Expanded internship opportunities





# ***"Protecting our workers, the public, and the environment"***

The Hanford Reach  
White Bluffs Overlooking the Columbia River





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